



Personal Pronouns

I	Yo
You (S.)	Tú
He/She/It	Él/Ella/Es
We	Nosotros
You (Pl.)	Vosotros
They/Them	Ellos/Ellas



Possessive Pronouns

My	Mi/mis	Mío/os/a/as
Your/s (S.)	Tu/tus	Tuyo/os/a/as
His/Her's/It's	Su/s	Suyo/os/a/as
Our/s	Nuestro/os/a/as	Nuestro/os/a/as
Your/s (Pl.)	Vuestro/os/a/as	Vuestro/os/a/as
Their/s	Su/s	Suyo/os/a/as

The third column is typically used with an article, e.g. the/a/an, and is less commonly used. It's here as an FYI.



Present Tense - Regular

	-ar	-er	-ir
Yo	Hab l o	Ap r endo	Viv o
Tú	Habl a s	Ap r endes	Viv e s
Él/Ella	Habl a	Ap r ende	Viv e
Nosotros	Habl am os	Ap r end em os	Viv im os
Vosotros	Habl ái s	Ap r end éi s	Viv ís
Ellos/Ellas	Habl an	Ap r end en	Viv en

Hablar - To speak, Aprender - To learn, Vivir - To live

If you look at the endings, I made a sound device that helps me keep them in order for singular and plural people. -oasa, -oese, -mosisan, -mosisen.

Also notice that the patterns apply for -ar and non-ar verbs. Focus on the smaller number of patterns using silly sounds like I used, rather than looking at 18 different endings.



Present Tense - Irregular

	Ser	Estar
Yo	Soy	Estoy
Tú	Eres	Estás
Él/Ella	Es	Está
Nosotros	Somos	Estamos
Vosotros	Sois	Estáis
Ellos/Ellas	Son	Están

Ser - To be (Permanently), Estar - To be (Temporarily)

Irregular, though extremely common and useful. Particularly Estar as it is used in various verb forms as an auxiliary, or helper, verb.

English e.g. I had been, I will have been.



Present Gerund - Regular

	Estar	-ar	-er	-ir
Yo	estoy	hablando		
Tú	estás		aprendiendo	
Él/Ella	está			viviendo
Nosotros	estamos	hablando		
Vosotros	estáis		aprendiendo	
Ellos/Ellas	están			viviendo

Hablar - To speak, Aprender - To learn, Vivir - To live

Estar in action. Notice, two regular endings, regardless of grammatical person. there are irregulars, but there are patterns among the irregulars as well. Default to these.



Gerund Irregulars

decir	diciendo	pedir	pidiendo
reír	riendo	seguir	siguiendo
dormir	durmiendo	morir	muriendo
poder	pudiendo	atraer	atrayendo
caer	cayendo	creer	creyendo
leer	leyendo	ir	yendo

The two main patterns in irregulars for the gerund, or the -ing equivalent in Spanish, are a vowel change in the middle and use of a "y" instead of "ie".



Present Perfect - Regular

	Haber	-ar	-er	-ir
Yo	he	habl ado		
Tú	has		aprend ido	
Él/Ella	ha			viv ido
Nosotros	hemos	habl ado		
Vosotros	habéis		aprend ido	
Ellos/Ellas	han			viv ido

Hablar - To speak, Aprender - To learn, Vivir - To live

Haber is the helper here. Notice two patterns, very similar to the Gerund. This is for recently completed actions. Focus on the fact that this is a past tense, rather than the specific, grammatically correct, reason to use this.



“To” many irregulars

decir	dicho	poner	puesto
hacer	hecho	romper	roto
satisfacer	satisfecho	ver	visto
abrir	abierto	volver	vuelto
cubrir	cubierto	elegir	electo
escribir	escrito	resolver	resuelto
morir	muerto	suscribir	suscrito

Irregular patterns include -cho and -to endings and vowel changes in the middle. Focus on the endings though.



Key Words

el bautismo	the baptism	el himno	the hymn
el respeto	the respect	la gratitud	the gratitud
la comunión	the communion	la importancia	the importance
celebrar	to celebrate	empezar	to begin
disfrutar	to enjoy	hacer	to do



Un gran día

La familia García llega a la iglesia temprano.

El padre está saludando al pastor, mientras la madre habla con una amiga.

Los niños caminan hacia un banco y se sientan.



Un gran día

El servicio empieza con un himno. Todos están cantando con alegría.

Después, el pastor habla sobre la importancia del bautismo.

Una persona está entrando en el agua, y la iglesia observa con respeto y felicidad.

Unity in Christ between denominations ensures a common standard as much as it allows for combined efforts in the name of the Lord.

Why should we care to work with the Baptist Church or that the Methodists are teaching faithfully? Because every church should be a faithful representation of the Word of the Lord to sinful world. When any church falls short of that, it's up to us to the holy catholic church to lovingly correct our neighbor.

Assuming, for a moment, that all churches represent the Lord faithfully, it matters not which cup holds the blood of Christ at that point.



Un gran día

Más tarde, el pastor dice: "Vamos a celebrar la comunión."

La comunión representa el sacrificio y el amor del Señor para su creación y el perdón para nuestros pecados.

Todos se levantan para recibir pan y vino.

Hay silencio en la iglesia mientras cada persona participa con gratitud.

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Un gran día

Al final del servicio, la familia se despide de los amigos y del pastor.

Han disfrutado un día especial con el bautismo y la comunión.

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Un gran día

- ¿Qué hace la iglesia durante el bautismo?
- ¿Qué representa la comunión?
- ¿Qué reciben las personas durante la comunión?

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